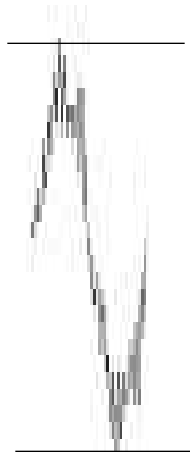




Did you feel something?

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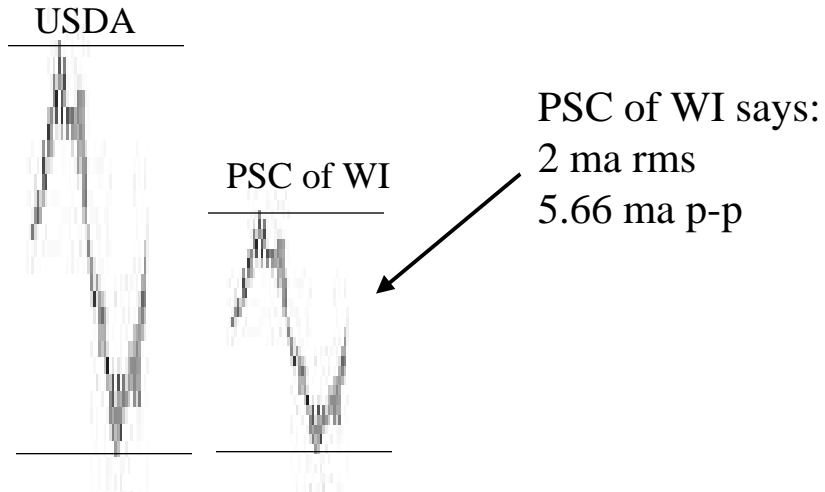
## How much current can get a cow's attention?



USDA says:  
4 ma rms  
11.3 ma p-p

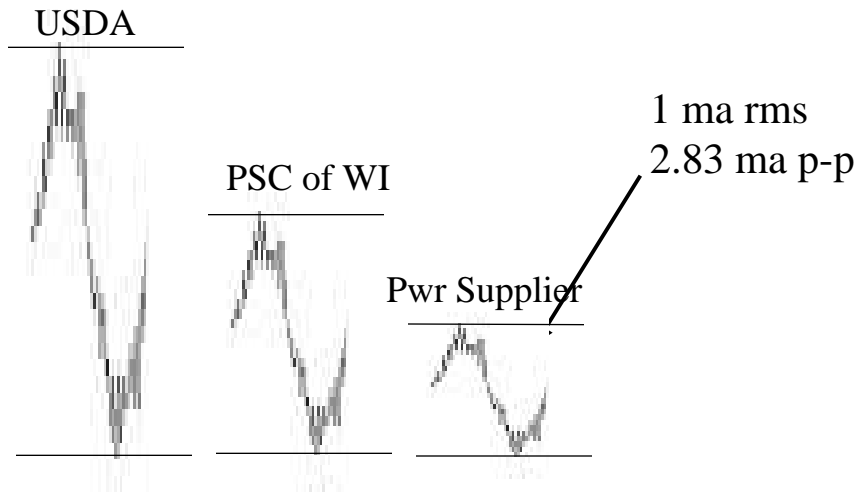
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# At what point do you take ACTION?



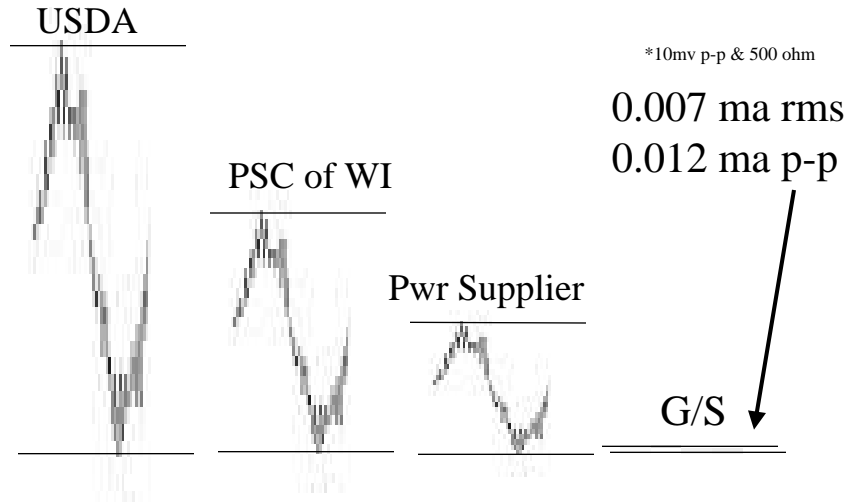
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# What is the goal of most power suppliers ?



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# What is the Graham/Stetzer limit\* ?



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Did you feel that?

I'm not sure...



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## What is Prof. Graham's hypothesis

If the voltage level .....  
(of the third harmonic component only)  
across the rear legs of the cow exceeds  
10 millivolts peak-to-peak when averaged  
over 10 seconds, we have exceeded the limit  
as described to me by Prof. Graham  
(As of 2000)

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## What is Dave Stetzer's hypothesis

If the voltage level of an **impulse**  
across the rear legs of the cow exceeds  
10 millivolts peak-to-peak, we have exceeded  
the limit as described to me by Dave Stetzer.

My understanding of this hypothesis is vague  
as of September 2000.

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## **Where do we go from here?**

Review the field observations and data gathered by Prof. Graham and Dave Stetzer.

Try to find a correlation between cow reactions observed, production data records and electrical data collected.

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## **If you do NOT find a correlation**

Provide examples of how these field observations and production data could appear to show a correlation

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## **If you DO find a correlation**

The dairy cow will have to be considered a “special use” production device and “special electrical environments” will have to be provided for the continued use of the animal.

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It's time you get  
mooving and  
check this out  
for me

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